





2024 WASHINGTON MODEL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR UNIVERSITIES

PROGRAM





8-12 April 2024

www.wmoas.org

Sponsored by the Office of the Assistant Secretary General, Organization of American States and Coordinated by the Institute for Diplomatic Dialogue in the Americas

2024 WASHINGTON MODEL ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES

ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES

General Secretary Luis Almagro Assistant Secretary General Nestor Méndez

INSTITUTE FOR DIPLOMATIC DIALOGUE IN THE AMERICAS

Dr. Erin Carriere-Kretschmer, President
Dr. Anne Henderson, Vice-President
Dr. Casey Stevens, Treasurer
Dr. Cathy Bartch, Secretary
Dr. Robert Carriedo
Dr. Maggie Commins
Dr. Andres Escobar Uribe

FACULTY COUNCIL CHAIR

Dr. Catherine Bartch

2024 WASHINGTON MOAS SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM

The Washington Model Organization of American States (WMOAS) encourages participating universities and delegates to connect with one another through social media. To support the work of each delegation during its participation in the model, the WMOAS is present on Instagram:

Follow us on Instagram at @wmoas @

While utilizing social media during the conference, we ask that you follow social media etiquette. Please feel free to share your experiences on Instagram throughout the model but keep in mind the following guidelines:

- Faculty advisors should supervise all delegations' pages and accounts. If possible, mention the official accounts established by IDDA in your posts so that we may share your stories and together contribute to the visibility of the model and the OAS.
- Remember to mute your social media notifications while using your devices for the WMOAS so they do not interrupt proceedings with notifications and messages.
- Exchanges in the accounts should be for the purposes of the model and its official activities ONLY. Other exchanges should take place using personal accounts.
- Do not post pictures of other participants and/or their work without their knowledge and consent. Participant universities should follow their own institutional policies in this regard.
- Be respectful of other member's ideas in both tone and content. All references to delegations and their resolutions should be courteous and diplomatic.

Please use Instagram as much as possible to engage with other participants both prior to and during the model. These are great tools for discussing resolutions, scheduling meet ups, and staying in touch about meetings and events. Instagram is also a great tool to provide feedback to WMOAS Coordinators, so feel free to direct message us with issues or concerns! All Instagram content is monitored by the account managers to ensure its suitability.

Thank you and enjoy the 2024 WMOAS!!!

2024 WASHINGTON MOAS OFFICERS

PRESIDENT:

Amy Seck, Notre Dame of Maryland University

VICE-PRESIDENT:

María Alejandra Múñoz, Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana

SECRETARY GENERAL:

Rangeline DeJesus, Shippensburg University

COMMITTEE ON JURIDICAL AND POLITICAL AFFAIRS (1C)

CHAIR:

Michael Jordan, Baylor University

VICE-CHAIR:

Spencer Cáceres, United States Air Force Academy

COMMITTEE ON HEMISPHERIC SECURITY (2C)

CHAIR:

Keegan Eitter, United States Air Force Academy

VICE-CHAIR:

Arianna Clark, Notre Dame of Maryland University

COMMITTEE ON INTEGRAL DEVELOPMENT (3C)

CHAIR:

Salomé Ramírez Buelvas, Universidad EAFIT

VICE-CHAIR:

Samantha Joyce, Baylor University

SPECIAL COMMITTEE (SC)

CHAIR:

Lucas Yeh, College of Charleston

VICE-CHAIR: Elena McCormick, Shippensburg University

WASHINGTON MOAS SCHEDULE

All times are indicated in Eastern Standard Time (EST).

Monday and Friday sessions will take place at OAS Headquarters

Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday sessions will take place at Trinity Washington University

Monday, 8 April		
Morning	 Delegations arrive in Washington, DC Mission Briefings for delegations that have scheduled them 	
12:00 PM	 Meeting of all Committee Officers, Staff, and Rapporteurs Location: meeting room in OAS headquarters Organized by Dr. Robert Carriedo 	
12:00 PM - 1:45 PM	 Registration Location: Organization of American States main lobby Faculty advisors receive their name badges and programs After verification that their signed Model OAS Code of Conduct forms have been submitted, student delegates and officers receive their name badges 	
2:00 - 2:30 PM	 Opening Ceremony Location: Hall of the Americas Keynote Speech: Luis Almagro, Secretary General of the Organization of American States Welcoming Remarks: Dr. Erin Carriere-Kretschmer, President of the Institute for Diplomatic Dialogue in the Americas (IDDA) Dr. Anne Henderson, Vice President of the Institute for Diplomatic Dialogue in the Americas Dr. Stuart Voss, Distinguished Service Professor of History Emeritus, SUNY Plattsburgh 	
2:30 PM – 3:00 PM	First Plenary Session of the 52nd Washington Model OAS General Assembly • Location: Hall of the Americas • Introductory remarks by WMOAS Secretary General Rangeline DeJesus • Plenary Session, with Amy Seck, President of the Model, presiding • Agreement on the Plenary Session's Modus Operandi, • Additions to, or deletions from, the Draft General Assembly Agenda • Adoption of the General Assembly Agenda	
3:00 PM-3:30 PM	Delegates assemble on front steps of OAS for group photos	

After the group picture, have Eclipse Viewing Glasses if you choose to stay outside for viewing

3:30 PM - 5:00 PM

First Session of the Committees

- Location: OAS meeting rooms
 - o General Committee: Hall of the Americas, OAS Main Building
 - o 1st Committee: Padilla Vidal Room, 1889 F Street
 - o 2nd Committee: San Martin Room, OAS Main Building
 - o 3rd Committee: Room TL 76, 1889 F Street
 - o Special Committee: Gabriela Mistral Room, 1889 F Street
- Opening statement by the Committee Chair
- Introduction of the Committee Officers and Rapporteurs
- Roll Call
- Agreement on the Committee Modus Operandi; review of schedule, goals and expectations for the Model
- Unmoderated caucus for the purpose of exchanging views and obtaining co-signatories on Electronic Packet PDRs (delegations should bring hard copies of their PDRs for gathering signatures)
- Discussions with OAS experts (4:30 to 5:00 p.m.):
 - General Committee Expert: Mariacarmen Plata, Secretary for Rights to Access and Equity
 - First Committee Expert: Roberto Rojas-Davila, Chief of Section, Groups of Situation of Vulnerability, Department of Social Inclusion, Secretariat for Access to Rights and Equity
 - Second Committee Expert: Karen Bozicovich, Department of Public Security and Gaston Schulmeister, Director, Department of Transnational Organized Crime
 - 3rd Committee Expert: Expert: Betilde Muñoz- Pogossian, Director, Department of Social Inclusion of the Secretariat for Access to Rights and Equity
 - Special Committee Expert: Mark Lambrides, Director, Department of Sustainable Development

Tuesday, 9 April

9:00 AM - 12:00 PM

Mission Briefings

12:00 PM

Submission of the PDRs for Working Groups and the Washington Packet

• Resolutions should be submitted via email by the <u>Faculty Advisor</u> to the appropriate Faculty Reviewer:

General Committee	Stuart Voss	
	vosssf@plattsburgh.edu	
First Committee	Andre Pagliarini <u>apagliarini@hsc.edu</u> Cathy Bartch, <u>bartch@sas.upenn.edu</u>	
Second Committee	Mark Sachleben, mdsachleben@ship.edu	

	Mark McGraw, mark_mcgraw@baylor.edu	
Third Committee	Andres Escobar Uribe, andres.escobarur@upb.edu.co	
Special Committee	Luz Matus mm349@drexel.edu	
Conflicts	Anne Henderson, ahenderson@ndm.edu	

Students submitting to the Washington Packet should also bring hard copies of their resolutions for signatures

12:30 PM - 3:00 PM

Second Session of the Committees (Trinity Committee Rooms)

- Location: **Trinity Washington University** (Click this link for campus map): https://discover.trinitydc.edu/visit/campus-map/)
 - o General Committee: O'Connor Auditorium, Main Building
 - o First Committee: Payden 101
 - o Second Committee: Payden 102
 - o Third Committee: Business 101, Main Hall
 - o Special Committee: Social Hall (Main Building)
- Mock PDR deliberations for practice
- Committees begin debate on Electronic Packet Draft Resolutions in Order of Precedence

3:15 PM - 5:30 PM

Third Session of the Committees (Trinity)

- Each delegation informs the Chair which student from the delegation will serve as Elector, authorized to cast ballots and sign nomination forms for 2025 officer elections.
- Continued debate on Electronic Packet Draft Resolutions
- Open negotiation on joint resolutions from 5:00 to 5:30 pm

3:30 PM - 5:30 PM

Faculty review of Working Group and Washington Packet Resolutions

Wednesday, 10 April

8:00 AM

Working Group and Washington Packets are posted on the WMOAS Website

9:00 AM – 11:30 A.M.

Fourth Session of the Committees (Trinity)

- Debate begins on Working Group resolutions
- When Working Group resolutions are completed, debate resumes on Electronic Packet resolutions

1 PM - 3:30 PM

Fifth Session of the Committees (Trinity)

Continued debate on resolutions

3:45 PM - 5:30 PM

Sixth Session of the Committees (Trinity)

- Continued debate on resolutions (After all Electronic Packet resolutions are dealt with, debate on Washington Packet can begin)
- Open negotiation on joint resolutions (allocate 45 minutes)

5:30 PM-7 PM

Student and Faculty Socials (Trinity)

- Rose Parlor: Faculty Social with Peruvian food
- O'Connor Auditorium: Student Social with pizza

Thursday, 11	Apri	l
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9:00 AM - 10:00 AM

Faculty Meeting (Trinity University Rose Parlor) Continental breakfast will be provided

9:00 AM

Committee Election Process

- o Deadline for Submission of Officer Nomination Forms (except for General Committee, where the deadline is 5:15 p.m.)
- Nomination forms shall be collected by the Rapporteur of each Committee and transferred to the Secretariat for certification by the Director of the Secretariat Staff, the Secretary General, and the Model Faculty Officers

9:00 AM - 11:30 AM

Seventh Session of the Committees (Trinity)

- Debate on resolutions continues (debate on Washington Packet resolutions begins after all Electronic Packet resolutions are dealt with)
- Open negotiations on joint resolutions (allocate 45 minutes)

1:00 PM - 3:30 PM

Eighth Session of the Committees (Trinity)

- Election Management Specialist forms an Election Commission in First and Second Committees
- Officer elections held for First and Second Committees in accordance with the process specified in the Rules of Procedure
- Rapporteur collects Nomination forms and ballots and delivers them to the Election Management Specialist
- Continuing negotiations on joint resolutions and other resolutions

3:45 PM - 5:30 PM

Ninth Session of the Committees (Trinity)

- Election Management Specialist forms an Election Commission in Special and Third Committees
- Officer elections held for Third and Special Committees, in accordance with the process specified in the Rules of Procedure
- Rapporteur collects Nomination forms and ballots and delivers them to the Election Management Specialist
- In the General Committee, Rapporteur collects Officer Nominations and transmits them to the Election Management Specialist.
- Continuing and possibly concluding debates on resolutions

Friday, 12 April

9:00 AM - 11:00 AM

Tenth Sessions of the Committees (OAS)

- In the General Committee:
 - Election Management Specialist forms an Election Commission
 - Officer elections held in accordance with the process specified in the Rules of Procedure
 - Rapporteur collects ballots and delivers them to the Election Management Specialist.
 - Concluding the business of the committee, including resolution deliberations
- In the other committees: concluding the business of the committee, including resolution deliberations

11:15 A.M. -noon

Closing Plenary Session (OAS)

- Location: Hall of the Americas
- Brief remarks from each Chair, and vote on adoption or rejection of all resolutions approved by Committees during their sessions,
- Establishment of the Order of Precedence for the 2025 WMOAS
- Closing Ceremony:
 - o Remarks by the Secretary General of the 2024 WMOAS
 - o Remarks by the President of the 2024 WMOAS
 - o Remarks by the President or Vice President of the IDDA
 - o Certificates of Participation to be sent electronically

FACULTY SCHEDULE INFORMATION

Monday 8 April

• Faculty advisors register, and receive their name badges, programs, and

maps

Tuesday 9 April

12:00 PM Submission of the PDRs for Working Groups and the Washington Packet:

faculty must submit on behalf of their delegates

4:30 PM – 6:00 PM Review of Working Group and Washington Packet PDRs by faculty review

team

Wednesday 9 April

5:30-7:00 PM Faculty Social

Rose Parlour: Peruvian food and international beverages

Thursday 10 April

9:00-10:00 AM Faculty Meeting (continental breakfast in Trinity Rose Parlor)

WMOAS DELEGATIONS

GENERAL COMMITTEE			
Student name	Position or Country Represented	College/University	
Amy Seck	President	Notre Dame of Maryland	
María Alejandra Múñoz	Vice President	Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana	
Sircey Helena Smith	Rapporteur	Trinity Washington University	
Inari Martinez	Rapporteur	Trinity Washington University	
Noah Trepanier	Argentina- AD	BYU	
Jakob Ezell	Argentina- HD	BYU	
Cole Siebels	Belize- HD	St. Lawrence	
Nickolett Donoughe	Bolivia- AD	University of Pennsylvania	
Enne Kim	Bolivia- HD	University of Pennsylvania	
Luis Meza	Brazill- HD	Hampden-Sydney College	

Miguel Pimiento Restrepo	Canadal- HD	Universidad EAFIT
Madeline Lowrie	Chile- AD	Baylor University
Vanessa Cham	Chile- HD	Baylor University
Brian Garcia	Colombia- AD	USAFA
Wendell Roberson	Colombia- HD	USAFA
Jordan Money	Costa Rica- HD	Providence College
Natalie Keita	Ecuador- AD	Drexel University
Rida Memon	Ecuador- HD	Drexel University
Johnathan Renteria	El Salvador- AD	Cal Poly Pomona
Genesis Pompa	El Salvador- HD	Cal Poly Pomona
Michael Olszewski	Guatemala-HD	Towson University
Nisa Muhammad	Guyana- AD	Howard University
Kevin Hayes	Guyana- HD	Howard University
Gabriella Boschetti	Haiti- HD	Plattsburgh State
Alicia Lyon	Honduras- AD	Tulane University
Mitchel Spector	Honduras- HD	Tulane University
Fernando Rodriguez Barroso	Jamaica- HD	Notre Dame of Maryland
Camille Burch	Mexico- HD	College of Charleston
Marlon Aristy	Panama- AD	Shippensburg University
Ethan Rosenberry	Panama- HD	Shippensburg University
Bethlehem Seyoum	Suriname- AD	Trinity Washington
Cuaresma Gilland	Suriname- HD	Trinity Washington
Mariana Martinez Carrizosa	United States- AD	Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana
Isabella Ruiz Medina	United States- HD	Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana
Nathaniel Bowman	Venezuela- HD	UDC

FIRST COMMITTEE		
student name	position or country	College/University
Michael Jordan	Chair	Baylor University
Spencer Cáceres	Vice-Chair	USAFA
Andrew Amoyaw	Rapporteur	Drexel University
Elizabeth Parret	Argentina	BYU
Nathan Syring	Argentina	BYU
Olivia May	Belize	St. Lawrence
Harrison Callaway	Belize	St. Lawrence
Aryanna Hyppolite	Bolivia	University of Pennsylvania
Amina Ford	Bolivia	University of Pennsylvania
Charles Adams	Brazil	Hampden-Sydney College

Sofía Guerrero	Canada	Universidad EAFIT
Nick Hernandez	Chile	Baylor University
Allison Jones	Colombia	USAFA
Caleb Wawrzyniak	Colombia	USAFA
Jeremy Cumplido	Costa Rica	Providence College
Shreya Soni	Ecuador	Drexel University
Kejsi Ruka	Ecuador	Drexel University
Edwina Agandi	Guatemala	Towson University
Andre Vincent	Guyana	Howard University
Noah Langford	Guyana	Howard University
Angelina Livingston	Haiti	Plattsburgh State
Maddie Nowak	Honduras	Tulane University
Aksel Bitran Ortaeskinazi	Honduras	Tulane University
Monique Carter	Jamaica	Notre Dame of Maryland
Martin Fordyce	Mexico	College of Charleston
Ali Sina Sharifi	Panama	Shippensburg University
Alexandra Bernier	Suriname	Trinity Washington
Jaime Andrés Peña Serrano	United States	Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana
Andrés Guillermo Acuña Niño	United States	Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana
Raymond Massenburg	Venezuela	UDC

SECOND COMMITTEE			
student name	position or country	College/University	
Keegan Eitter	Chair	USAFA	
Arianna Clark	Vice-Chair	Notre Dame of Maryland	
Andrea Bigas-Rivera	Rapporteur	Tulane University	
Sergio Romero	Argentina	BYU	
Justin White	Argentina	BYU	
Alissa Lapentti Grunstein	Belize	St. Lawrence	
Tomas Hernandez Patino	Boliva	University of Pennsylvania	
Analycia Melendez	Bolivia	University of Pennsylvania	
Walter Wyatt Thornton	Brazil	Hampden-Sydney College	
Peter Middleton	Brazil	Hampden-Sydney College	
Mariana Rúa Tobón	Canada	Universidad EAFIT	
Noah Aune	Chile	Baylor University	
Matthew Warrell	Chile	Baylor University	
Silas Strich	Colombia	USAFA	
Andrew Garza	Colombia	USAFA	
Hope Rhind	Costa Rica	Providence College	

Livy Keane	Costa Rica	Providence College
Beatrice Carla Maria		
Panceri	Ecuador	Drexel University
Margaret Woods	Ecuador	Drexel University
Brenda Chavez	El Salvador	Cal Poly Pomona
Melanie Lopez	El Salvador	Cal Poly Pomona
Pierce Jones	Guatemala	Towson University
Kailei Collins	Guyana	Howard University
Simone Watkins	Guyana	Howard University
Isabella Perrini	Haiti	Plattsburgh State
Ava Gutierrez	Honduras	Tulane University
Kaitlyn Crowley	Honduras	Tulane University
Hailey Guerrier	Jamaica	Notre Dame of Maryland
Rita Agala	Jamaica	Notre Dame of Maryland
Zach Frame	Mexico	College of Charleston
Abby Reasoner	Panama	Shippensburg University
Luke Rainey	Panama	Shippensburg University
Kayla Strong	Suriname	Trinity Washington
Maria Paula Cáceres	United States	Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana
Wilson Alejandro		
Lezcano	United States	Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana
Jose Rosales	Venezuela	UDC

THIRD COMMITTEE		
student name	position or country	College/University
Salomé Ramírez Buelvas	Chair	Universidad EAFIT
Samantha Joyce	Vice Chair	Baylor University
Mason Smith	Rapporteur	Shippensburg University
Santi Hulse	Argentina	BYU
Alexa Camargo	Argentina	BYU
Ava Crumb	Belize	St. Lawrence
Genesis Capdevila	Bolivia	University of Pennsylvania
Connor Lashuk	Bolivia	University of Pennsylvania
Alfred Collins	Brazil	Hampden-Sydney College
Paulina Giraldo Gallego	Canada	Universidad EAFIT
Zaccari Walker	Chile	Baylor University
Nick Starr	Chile	Baylor University
Alondra Hernandez	Colombia	USAFA
Alessandro Rivero	Colombia	USAFA
Loise Obeng	Costa Rica	Providence College
McKenna Florcyzk	Costa Rica	Providence College
Tiguida Kaba	Ecuador	Drexel University
Chalrotte Boyle	Ecuador	Drexel University
Luna Bellido	El Salvador	Cal Poly Pomona
Melany Elias	El Salvador	Cal Poly Pomona
Ajdo Mamaie Evonlah	Guatemala	Towson University

Nneka Onwudiwe	Guatemala	Towson University
Myiah Sturdivant	Guyana	Howard University
Gina Samuels	Guyana	Howard University
	Haiti	Plattsburgh State
Lily Markus	Honduras	Tulane University
Ciara Pruett	Honduras	Tulane University
Jillian Seay	Jamaica	Notre Dame of Maryland
Briana Davis	Jamaica	Notre Dame of Maryland
Kayla Bordewisch	Mexico	College of Charleston
Marie Luiza Takahashi	Panama	Shippensburg University
Alli Lomison	Panama	Shippensburg University
Cinthya Calderon-		
Hernandez	Suriname	Trinity Washington
Daniel Esteban Orrego	United States	Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana
Maria Camila Guzmán	United States	Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana
Rachelle Papillon		
Amblard	Venezuela	UDC

SPECIAL COMMITTEE				
student name	College/University			
Lucas Yeh	Chair	College of Charleston		
Elena McCormick	Vice-Chair	Shippensburg University		
Joseph D'Ambrosio	Rapporteur	Shippensburg University		
Camila Rivera	Argentina	BYU		
Mason Smith	Argentina	BYU		
Anthony Gabrielli	Belize	St. Lawrence		
Evangeline Norman	Belize	St. Lawrence		
Katherine Drum	Bolivia	University of Pennsylvania		
Ethan Roytman	Bolivia	University of Pennsylvania		
Keegan Kennedy	Brazil	Hampden-Sydney College		
Cole Renfrow	Brazil	Hampden-Sydney College		
Abigail Reasoner	Canada	Universidad EAFIT		
Kenton Shieh	Chile	Baylor University		
Andrew Chen	Chile	Baylor University		
Kevin Sanchez	Colombia	USAFA		
Joshua Longmire	Colombia	USAFA		
Elyse O'Leary	Costa Rica	Providence College		
Griffin Sullivan	Costa Rica	Providence College		
Becca Newman	Ecuador	Drexel University		
Eliana Zagdanski	Ecuador	Drexel University		
Keontria Wainwright	Guatemala	Towson University		
Hannan Hijazi	Guyana	Howard University		
Irene Carroll	Guyana	Howard University		
Ethan Blaise	Haiti	Plattsburgh State		
Carolina Nobrega	Honduras	Tulane University		
Lila Duarte	Honduras	Tulane University		
Nyomi Toogood	Jamaica	Notre Dame of Maryland		

Sarah Bradley	Mexico	College of Charleston	
Morgan Tarr	Panama	Shippensburg University	
Stephen Kelley	Panama	Shippensburg University	
Skylar Blue	Suriname	Trinity Washington	
Sara Restrepo	United States	Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana	
Sara Cardona Forrero	United States	Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana	
Fredis Ayala	Venezuela	UDC	

PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS/ELECTION SPECIALISTS				
Student	University			
Eva Kraus	Drexel University			
Mariana Andrea Congote	Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana			
Mimi Souada	Notre Dame of Maryland			
Harrison Callaway	St. Lawrence			

FACULTY ADVISORS					
Faculty Advisor	Faculty Advisor 2	Country	School		
Jeffrey M. Shumway		Argentina	BYU		
Shelley McConnell		Belize	St. Lawrence		
Catherine Bartch	Priyanka Bhashyam	Bolivia	University of Pennsylvania		
Andre Pagliarini (primary)	Jana DeJong, John Green	Brazil	Hampden-Sydney College		
Camilo Pérez Restrepo		Canada	Universidad EAFIT		
Mark McGraw		Chile	Baylor University		
Dr. Robert Carriedo	Dr. Kelly Piazza	Colombia	USAFA		
Casey Stevens		Costa Rica	Providence College		
Mariadelaluz Matus- Mendoza		Ecuador	Drexel University		
Robert E Nyenhuis		El Salvador	Cal Poly Pomona		
Marcio Siwi		Guatemala	Towson University		
Kamla Deonauth		Guyana	Howard University		
Stuart F. Voss		Haiti	Plattsburgh State		
Jimmy Huck	Samara Smith	Honduras	Tulane University		
Anne Henderson		Jamaica	Notre Dame of Maryland		
John Thomas III		Mexico	College of Charleston		
Mark Sachleben	Niel Brasher	Panama	Shippensburg University		
Erin Carriere-Kretschmer		Suriname	Trinity Washington		
Andrés Escobar Uribe	Diana Milena López	United States	Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana		
Jason Giannaros	·	Venezuela	UDC		

RULES OF PROCEDURE – MOTIONS

Art.	Motion	Second	Debatable	Approval	Other considerations
50	Limit / end the question period	Yes	No	2/3	Ends, limits number of questions.
50	Extend the question period	Yes	No	2/3	Only one extension is allowed (3 questions max.)
55	Extend the speakers list	Yes	No	Majority	Must wait until Speakers List is exhausted
57	Appeal Chair's decision	Yes	No	Majority	Appeal the Chair's decision on any point of order relating to procedures only
57	Point of Order	No	No	N/A	Error in procedure only
60	Amend a PDR	N/A	N/A	N/A	May be made on the speakers list speaking against
58	Suspension of debate on a PDR	Yes	Yes	Majority	Two speakers for, two against. Tables the PDR
58	Take item from table	Yes	No	Majority	Only when no PDR is being considered. Reconsider a tabled resolution
59	Closure of the debate	Yes	Yes	2/3	Ends debate on resolution or topic under debate and brings it to an immediate vote. Two can speak against.
65	Withdraw of Motion, PDR or Amendment	No	No	Chair approves	Proponent of motion, amendment, or PDR must initiate before vote
66	Reconsider earlier votes	Yes	No	2/3	If roll call vote, only delegations that have voted affirmative
67	Suspend the session	Yes	No	Majority	Recess the meeting for a specific period of time
67	Adjourn the session	Yes	No	Majority	Ends the meeting until next scheduled meeting
68	Challenge Chair's decisions	Yes	Yes	Majority	One speaker for and one against, no extension. Challenge the Chair's decision on any issue other than procedural

74	Roll Call Vote	No	N/A	N/A	Immediately granted at Chair's Discretion
75	Vote by parts	Yes	No	Majority	Each operative clause is voted on individually. When vote completed, committee votes on the resolution in its entirety.
76	Explanation of a vote	N/A	N/A	N/A	Voluntary, not required for "abstain" vote

Note: There cannot be Roll Call votes on procedural motions